

Supporting Information

Environmental impacts of dietary recommendations and dietary styles –Germany as an example

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Tab. 1 Supply, consumption, intake amounts and conversion factors for 1985-89 and 2006 as well as energy contents of the food products

	2006				1985-89				Energy content* kcal 100g ⁻¹	References, comments
	Supply quantity (incl. farm & food industry losses)	Consumption quantity (incl. retailer & household waste)	Intake	Conversion factor	Supply quantity (incl. farm & food industry losses)	Consumption quantity (incl. retailer & household waste)	Intake	Conversion factor		
	kg person ⁻¹ year ⁻¹	kg person ⁻¹ year ⁻¹	kg person ⁻¹ year ⁻¹	Intake / supply	kg person ⁻¹ year ⁻¹	kg person ⁻¹ year ⁻¹	kg person ⁻¹ year ⁻¹	Intake / supply		
Butter	6.6		4.7	0.71	7.9		7.2	0.91	754	Supply/consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply/consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215
Cheese, curd	23.2		17.4	0.75	16.9		14.1	0.83	405	Supply/consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 302; supply/consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 298
Dairy products (yoghurt, cream)	42.1		31.8	0.76	36.5		20.7	0.57	126	Supply/consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 302; supply/consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 298
Fresh milk products	62.6		43.8	0.70	67.4		39.6	0.59	59	Supply/consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 301; supply/consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 294,297
Meat products (incl. offals)	85.9		39.7	0.46	102.6		57.7	0.56		
- Beef, veal	11.9		7.3	0.61	24.6		14.9	0.61	104	Supply/consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply/consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215
- Pork	54.5		22.0	0.40	64.2		33.8	0.53	166	Supply/consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply/consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215
- Poultry	16.7		9.4	0.56	11.2		7.8	0.69	131	Supply/consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply/consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215
- Other meat (sheep, goat, horse, deer etc.)	2.7		1.1	0.40	2.6		1.2	0.47	135	Supply/consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply/consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215
Egg products	13.0	12.9	6.9	0.54	16.3	16.2	11.3	0.69	142	Supply 2006: (5), Tab. 171; consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply 1985-89: (4), Tab. 174; consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215; intake probably underestimated due to egg usage in prepared meals
Fish products	15.5		9.5	0.61	12.6		6.1	0.48	101	Supply/consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply/consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215
Grain products (incl. beer, without sugar)	134.4	120.4	106.5	0.79	122.6	112.2	106.9	0.87	240	Supply 2006: (5), Tab. 233, 247; consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply 1985-89: (4), Tab. 288, 242; consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215; consumption data in "flour equivalents according to (5)
Vegetables	113.5	100.0	86.7	0.76	80.4	69.1	53.1	0.66	26	Supply 2006: (5), Tab. 259, 248; consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply 1985-89: (4), Tab. 256, 243; consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215, supply via home gardens excluded
Fruits (incl. juices)	132.0	126.6	128.5	0.97	95.9	90.9	51.9	0.54	46	Supply 2006: (5), Tab. 263, 269; consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply 1985-89: (4), Tab. 261, 263; consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215; fruits in juices were reallocated to this group, supply via home gardens excluded
Nuts & seeds	4.1	4.0	1.3	0.32	3.6	3.6	0.7	0.18	310	Supply 2006: (5), Tab. 268; consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply 1985-89: (4), Tab. 265; consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215; intake probably underestimated due to nut and seed usage in prepared meals (bakery products etc.)
Potato products	84.9	74.0	30.4	0.36	87.3	73.6	39.6	0.45	69	Supply 2006: (5), Tab. 249; consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply 1985-89: (4), Tab. 245; consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215
Vegetal oils, margarine (incl. vegetal oils from sweets)	14.9		5.8	0.39	14.2		8.1	0.57	881	Supply/consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply/consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215; intake probably underestimated due to oil and fat usage in prepared meals (bakery products etc.), vegetal oils and fats in sweets were reallocated to this group
Sugar (incl. sugar from grain products, juices and soft drinks)	48.9		27.5	0.56	41.4		19.4	0.47	355	Supply/consumption 2006: (5), Tab. 210; supply/consumption 1985-89: (4), Tab. 215; intake probably underestimated due to sugar usage in prepared meals (fruit preserves etc.), sugar in ice cream, grain products, juices/soft drinks were reallocated to this group

* According to (21)

If between supply and consumption is not distinguished, then no corresponding data were available.

Tab. 2 LCI and LCIA data for **butter** (fat content > 83%)

		Input			Reference	Output			Reference
Agricultural production	Land use					Greenhouse gases emissions			
	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	7.74	1,3,5		direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.37	16
	grassland (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	5.92	1,3,5		CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	1.37	2,3,5
	arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	3.64	1,3,5		CH4	g kg ⁻¹	0.11	2,3,5
	grassland (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	3.37	1,3,5		N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	2,3,5
	Water use (blue)					land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.71	16
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	63.63	1,3,5		CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	1.71	2,3,5
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	16.66	1,3,5		CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-	
						N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-	
	Phosphorous use					agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	16.17	16
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	50.71	1,3,5		CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	2.22	1,3,11
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	19.31	1,3,5		CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	1.47	1,3
	Primary energy use					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	318.95	1,3
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	57.55			N2O	g kg ⁻¹	15.14	1,3
	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	34.67	1,11		∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	13.96	5
	direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	22.88	1,12		∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	5.29	5
domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	36.85	1,3,5						
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	20.69	1,3,5		Ammonia emissions				
					domestic	g kg ⁻¹	64.39	1,3,5	
					abroad	g kg ⁻¹	18.09	1,3,5	
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	4.43	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.22	5,9,16	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.16	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9	
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.23	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	5,9,14,16	
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14	
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.08	9,16	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.23	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	1.27	9					
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	20.68		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	19.75		
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	85.95		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	82.49		
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	70.02						
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	64.20						

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 3 LCI and LCIA data for **high-fat dairy products** (cheese, cream etc.)

		Input			Reference	Output			
Agricultural production	Land use					Greenhouse gases emissions			
	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	3.70	1,3,5		direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.66	16
	grassland (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	4.44	1,3,5		CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.65	2,3,5
	arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	1.74	1,3,5		CH4	g kg ⁻¹	0.05	2,3,5
						N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	2,3,5
	Water use (blue)					land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.82	16
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	37.58	1,3,5		CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.82	2,3,5
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	0.80	1,3,5		CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-	
						N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-	
	Phosphorous use					agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	7.73	16
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	30.49	1,3,5		CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	1.06	1,3,11
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	2.98	1,3,5		CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.70	1,3
	Primary energy use					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	152.47	1,3
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	27.51			N2O	g kg ⁻¹	7.24	1,3
	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	16.57	1,11		∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	8.27	5
direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	10.94	1,12		∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.93	5	
domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	26.61	1,3,5						
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.90	1,3,5		Ammonia emissions				
					domestic	g kg ⁻¹	38.85	1,3,5	
					abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.59	1,3,5	
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	4.43	5,15		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.22	5,9,16
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.16	5,9		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.23	5,9,14		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	5,9,14,16
						Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.42	9,16
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.50	9		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	5.62	9					
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	9.89			Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	10.04	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	44.31			Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	39.43	
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	33.47						
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	38.52						

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 4 LCI and LCIA data for **low-fat dairy products** (milk, yoghurt etc.)

Input		Reference		Output					
				Reference		Reference			
Agricultural production	Land use								
	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.90	1,3,5	Greenhouse gases emissions				
	grassland (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	1.09	1,3,5	direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.14	16	
	arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.43	1,3,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.14	2,3,5	
					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	0.01	2,3,5	
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	2,3,5	
	Water use (blue)				land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.17	16	
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	10.27	1,3,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.17	2,3,5	
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	0.22	1,3,5	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Phosphorous use				agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.64	16	
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	7.46	1,3,5	CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.23	1,3,11	
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.73	1,3,5	CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.15	1,3	
	Primary energy use				CH4	g kg ⁻¹	32.61	1,3	
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	6.80		N2O	g kg ⁻¹	1.55	1,3	
	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.10	1,11	∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.76	5	
direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.70	1,12	∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	5		
domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	6.58	1,3,5						
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.22	1,3,5	Ammonia emissions					
				domestic	g kg ⁻¹	9.51	1,3,5		
				abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.15	1,3,5		
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	4.43	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.22	5,9,16	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.16	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9	
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.23	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	5,9,14,16	
			0.00		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14	
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.36	9,16	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	0.71	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	1.64	9					
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	2.42		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	2.74		
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	15.64		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	9.65		
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	8.19						
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	13.83						

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 5 LCI and LCIA data of **vegan milk products**

Input				Reference	Output				
								Reference	
Agricultural production	Land use				Greenhouse gases emissions				
	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.25	1, 19	direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.45	1,5,19	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-		
					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Water use (blue)				land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	0.03	1, 19	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	0.06	1,5,19	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Phosphorous use				N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	0.45	1, 19	agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	16	
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.80	1,5,19	CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.01	1,11,19	
	Primary energy use				CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.02	1,19	
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.36		CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.08	1,11	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.57	1,19	
direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.28	1,12	∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.07	5		
domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.13	1,19	∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.13	5		
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.23	1,5,19						
				Ammonia emissions					
				domestic	g kg ⁻¹	0.08	1,5,19		
				abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.13	1,5,19		
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	4.43	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.22	5,9,16,19	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.16	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,19	
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.23	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	5,9,14,16	
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14	
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.12	9,16	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.83	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	1.73	9				9	
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	0.71		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.73		
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	6.35		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.21		
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	1.25						
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	7.48						

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 6 LCI and LCIA data of **beef/veal**

Input				Reference	Output					
								Reference		
Agricultural production	Land use	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	5.36	1,3,5	Greenhouse gases emissions	direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.47	16
		grassland (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	17.86	1,3,5		CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	1.46	2,3,5
		arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	2.22	1,3,5		CH4	g kg ⁻¹	0.15	2,3,5
					N2O		g kg ⁻¹	0.01	2,3,5	
	Water use (blue)	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	63.85	1,3,5	land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.53	16	
		abroad	l kg ⁻¹	12.51	1,3,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	1.53	2,3,5	
	Phosphorous use	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	94.20	1,3,5	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
		abroad	g kg ⁻¹	3.72	1,3,5	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Primary energy use	∑ agriculture	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	41.45	1,11	agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	14.39	16
			direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	22.98	1,12	CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	2.46	1,3,11
		domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	63.59	1,3,5	CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	1.37	1,3	
		abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.85	1,3,5	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	204.51	1,3	
						N2O	g kg ⁻¹	18.29	1,3	
						∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	15.71	5	
					∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.68	5		
					Ammonia emissions					
					domestic	g kg ⁻¹	74.49	1,3,5		
					abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.75	1,3,5		
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	6.73	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.58	5,9,16		
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.66	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9		
Trade, transport	Primary energy use		MJ kg ⁻¹	3.31	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	5,9,14,16	
						Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14	
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.42	9,16		
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.50	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9		
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	5.62	9						
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	25.44		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	18.59			
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	84.60		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	75.24			
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	97.92							
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	78.02							

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 7 LCI and LCIA data of **pork**

Input				Reference	Output				Reference
Agricultural production	Land use				Greenhouse gases emissions				
	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	6.07	1,3,5	direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.95	16	
	arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	2.83	1,3,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.95	2,3,5	
	Water use (blue)				CH4	g kg ⁻¹	0.09	2,3,5	
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	15.60	1,3,5	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	2,3,5	
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	5.84	1,3,5	land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.59	16	
	Phosphorous use				CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	1.59	2,3,5	
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	16.79	1,3,5	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	5.39	1,3,5	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Primary energy use				agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	4.21	16	
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	35.75		CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	1.26	1,3,11	
	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	23.87	1,11	CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.63	1,3	
	direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	11.87	1,12	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	30.60	1,3	
	domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	26.83	1,3,5	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	5.20	1,3	
	abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	8.92	1,3,5	∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	4.58	5	
				∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	2.17	5		
				Ammonia emissions					
				domestic	g kg ⁻¹	30.73	1,3,5		
				abroad	g kg ⁻¹	2.69	1,3,5		
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	6.73	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.58	5,9,16	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.66	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9	
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.31	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	5,9,14,16	
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14	
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.42	9,16	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.50	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	5.62	9					
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	8.91		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	7.95		
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	29.67		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	33.43		
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	22.18						
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	49.34						

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 8 LCI and LCIA data of poultry

		Input		Reference	Output				Reference
Agricultural production	Land use				Greenhouse gases emissions				
	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	4.03	1,3,5	direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.59	16	
	arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	2.20	1,3,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.59	2,3,5	
					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	0.05	2,3,5	
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	2,3,5	
	Water use (blue)				land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.30	16	
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	4.56	1,3,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	1.30	2,3,5	
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	2.44	1,3,5	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Phosphorous use				agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	2.76	16	
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	11.19	1,3,5	CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	1.22	1,3,11	
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	4.83	1,3,5	CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.36	1,3	
					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	2.23	1,3	
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	3.79	1,3	
	Primary energy use				∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	2.95	5	
∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	29.24		∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.71	5		
upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	22.64	1,11						
direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	6.60	1,12						
domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	19.37	1,3,5						
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	9.87	1,3,5						
				Ammonia emissions					
				domestic	g kg ⁻¹	19.73	1,3,5		
				abroad	g kg ⁻¹	4.42	1,3,5		
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	6.73	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.58	5,9,16	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.66	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9	
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.31	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	5,9,14,16	
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14	
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.42	9,16	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.50	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	5.62	9					
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	6.24		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	5.86		
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	15.23		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	24.15		
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	16.03						
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	42.83						

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 9 LCI and LCIA data of **other meat** (sheep, goat, horse, deer etc.)

		Input		Reference	Output			
								Reference
Agricultural production	Land use				Greenhouse gases emissions			
	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	6.56	1,3,5	direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.41	16
	grassland (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	9.36	1,3,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	1.40	2,3,5
	arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	3.95	1,3,5	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	0.15	2,3,5
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.01	2,3,5
	Water use (blue)				land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.36	16
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	84.82	1,3,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.36	2,3,5
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	3.52	1,3,5	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-	
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-	
	Phosphorous use				agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	14.28	16
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	61.65	1,3,5	CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	1.59	1,3,11
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	6.46	1,3,5	CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	1.63	1,3
					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	268.28	1,3
	Primary energy use				N2O	g kg ⁻¹	14.59	1,3
∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	55.94		∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	8.47	5	
upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	27.64	1,11	∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	7.58	5	
direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	28.30	1,12					
domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	32.36	1,3,5					
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	23.58	1,3,5					
				Ammonia emissions				
				domestic	g kg ⁻¹	99.48	1,3,5	
				abroad	g kg ⁻¹	1.01	1,3,5	
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	6.73	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.58	5,9,16
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.66	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.31	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	5,9,14,16
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.42	9,16
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.50	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	5.62	9				
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	19.88		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	17.24	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	96.58		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	100.49	
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	68.11					
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	69.53					

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 10 LCI and LCIA data of eggs (shell weight)

		Input			Reference	Output				Reference
Agricultural production	Land use					Greenhouse gases emissions				
	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	3.47	1,3,5		direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.16		16
	arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.31	1,3,5		CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.16		2,3,5
						CH4	g kg ⁻¹	0.01		2,3,5
						N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.00		2,3,5
	Water use (blue)					land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.84		16
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	6.21	1,3,5		CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.84		2,3,5
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	0.81	1,3,5		CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
						N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Phosphorous use					agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.66		16
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	9.52	1,3,5		CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.63		1,3,11
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.80	1,3,5		CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.21		1,3
						CH4	g kg ⁻¹	1.45		1,3
	Primary energy use					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	2.65		1,3
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	17.40			∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.59		5
	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	13.12	1,11		∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.07		5
direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.29	1,12							
domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	11.05	1,3,5							
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	6.36	1,3,5							
					Ammonia emissions					
					domestic	g kg ⁻¹	19.14		1,3,5	
					abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.57		1,3,5	
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	-	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.07		5,9,16	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.55	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00		5,9	
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.45	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20		5,9,14,16	
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00		5,9,14	
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.02	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.18		9,16	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.75	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00		9	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.98	9						
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	3.80		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	3.11			
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	8.77		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	19.71			
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	10.32							
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	24.39							

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 11 LCI and LCIA data of fish/shellfish

		Input			Reference	Output				Reference
Agricultural production	Land use	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.04	8,20	Greenhouse gases emissions				
		arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.13	8,20	direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-	-	-
	Water use (blue)	domestic	1 kg ⁻¹	0.00	8,20	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-	-	-
		abroad	1 kg ⁻¹	0.00	8,20	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-	-	-
	Phosphorous use	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	1.09	8,20	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-	-	-
		abroad	g kg ⁻¹	3.30	8,20	land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-	-	-
	Primary energy use	domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	-	-	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-	-	-
		abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.16	8,20	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-	-	-
	∑ agriculture	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	-	-	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.24	8	8
		direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	-	-	∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.33	20	20
	domestic		MJ kg ⁻¹	0.05	8,20	∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.97	20	20
		abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.16	8,20	Ammonia emissions				
	Processing	Water (blue)	1 kg ⁻¹	9.13	15,20	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	0.06	8,20	8,20
			Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.40	5,20	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.17	8,20
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.23	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions					
					CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.51	5,16,20			
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Ammonia emissions					
		Water use (blue)	1 kg ⁻¹	5.58	9	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,20		
		Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	5.26	9	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.21	5,9,14,16		
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	0.17		Greenhouse gases emissions					
		Water use (blue)	1 kg ⁻¹	14.71		CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	2.39			
		Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	4.39		Ammonia emissions				
		Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	13.10		g kg ⁻¹	0.23			

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 12 LCI and LCIA data of **grain products**

		Input			Reference	Output			Reference
Agricultural production	Land use				1,5	Greenhouse gases emissions			
	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	1.78			direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.01	16
	arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	-			CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.01	3
						CH4	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	3
	Water use (blue)					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-	
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	0.40			land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.07	16
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	-			CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.07	3
	Phosphorous use					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-	
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	5.26			N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-	
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	-			agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.59	16
	Primary energy use					CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.13	1,11
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.66			CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.06	1,5
	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	1.79			CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-	
	direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.88			N2O	g kg ⁻¹	1.34	1,5
	domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.66			∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.68	5
	abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	-			∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-	
						Ammonia emissions			
				domestic	g kg ⁻¹	1.94	1,5		
				abroad	g kg ⁻¹	-			
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	3.75	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.56	5,9,16	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.61	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9	
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.23	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	5,9,14,16	
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14	
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.09	9,16	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.09	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	1.36	9					
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	1.78		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.52		
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	5.24		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	1.94		
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	5.26						
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	11.86						

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 13 LCI and LCIA data of vegetables

		Input		Reference	Output				Reference
Agricultural production	Land use				Greenhouse gases emissions				
	arable land (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.17	1,5	direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	arable land (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.27	1,5,18	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-		
					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Water use (blue)				land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	4.90	1,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	14.00	1,5,10	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Phosphorous use				agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.33	16	
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	1.16	1,5	CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.09	1,11	
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	1.55	1,5	CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.11	1	
	Primary energy use				CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.33		N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.43	1	
	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.01	1,11	∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.12	5	
	direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.32	1,12	∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.21	5	
domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	1.56	1,5						
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.77	1,5						
				Ammonia emissions					
				domestic	g kg ⁻¹	0.28	1,5		
				abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.38	1,5		
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	7.44	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.04	5,9,16	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.36	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9	
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.34	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.28	5,9,14,16	
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14	
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.19	9,16	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.04	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.22	9					
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	0.45		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.84		
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	27.38		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.66		
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	2.71						
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	11.24						

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 14 LCI and LCIA data of legumes

		Input			Reference	Output				Reference
Agricultural production	Land use					Greenhouse gases emissions				
	permanent crop (domesti	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.76	1,5		direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	permanent crop (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	1.35	1,5,18		CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-		
						CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Water use (blue)					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	0.10	1,5		land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	0.18	1,5,10		CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-		
						CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Phosphorous use					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	1.35	1,5		agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.60	16	
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	2.40	1,5		CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.02	1,11	
	Primary energy use					CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.07	1	
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	1.09			CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.25	1,11		N2O	g kg ⁻¹	1.71	1	
	direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.85	1,12		∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.21	5	
domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.39	1,5		∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.38	5		
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.70	1,5							
					Ammonia emissions					
					domestic	g kg ⁻¹	0.23	1,5		
					abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.40	1,5		
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	7.44	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.04	5,9,16		
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.36	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9		
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.34	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.28	5,9,14,16		
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14		
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.19	9,16		
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.04	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9		
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.22	9						
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	2.11		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.10			
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	8.75		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.63			
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	3.75							
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	8.01							

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 15 LCI and LCIA data of **fruits**

		Input		Reference	Output				Reference
Agricultural production	Land use				Greenhouse gases emissions				
	permanent crop (domesti	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.16	1,5	direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	permanent crop (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.70	1,5,18	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-		
					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Water use (blue)				land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	0.39	1,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	78.76	1,5,10	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Phosphorous use				agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.35	16	
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	0.12	1,5	CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.11	1,11,13	
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	1.29	1,5	CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.09	1,13	
	Primary energy use				CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	6.04		N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.49	1,13	
upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.29	1,11	∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.04	5		
direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.74	1,12	∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.31	5		
domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.66	1,5						
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	5.38	1,5						
				Ammonia emissions					
				domestic	g kg ⁻¹	0.11	1,5		
				abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.51	1,5		
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	7.44	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.04	5,9,16	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.36	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9	
Trade, trans- port	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.93	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.25	5,9,14,16	
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14	
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.19	9,16	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.04	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9	
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.22	9					
Total (cradle- to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	0.86		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.83		
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	87.62		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.62		
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	1.42						
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	12.55						

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 16 LCI and LCIA data of nuts/seeds

Input		Reference		Output							
				Reference							
Agricultural production	Land use										
	permanent crop (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.16	1,5	Greenhouse gases emissions						
	permanent crop (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	2.40	1,5,18	direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-				
	arable (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.11	1,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-				
	arable (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.24	1,5,18	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-				
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-				
	Water use (blue)				land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-				
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	0.47	1,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-				
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	1416.33	1,5,10	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-				
					N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-				
	Phosphorous use				agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.35	16			
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	0.12	1,5	CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.11	1,11,13			
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	1.29	1,5	CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.09	1,13			
	Primary energy use				CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-				
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	6.04		N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.49	1,13			
	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.29	1,11	∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.03	5			
direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.74	1,12	∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.32	5				
domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.53	1,5								
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	5.51	1,5	Ammonia emissions							
				domestic	g kg ⁻¹	0.05	1,5				
				abroad	g kg ⁻¹	0.56	1,5				
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	7.44	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.04	5,9,16			
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.36	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9			
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.93	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.25	5,9,14,16			
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14			
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.19	9,16			
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1.04	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9			
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.22	9							
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	2.91		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.83				
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	1425.28		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.62				
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	1.42								
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	12.55								

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 17 LCI and LCIA data of **potato products**

Input				Reference	Output				Reference	
Agricultural production	Land use	arable (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.29	1,5	Greenhouse gases emissions				
		arable (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	-		direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	Water use (blue)	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	1.37	1,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-		
		abroad	l kg ⁻¹	-		CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-		
	Phosphorous use	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	0.87	1,5	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-		
		abroad	g kg ⁻¹	-		land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-		
	Primary energy use	∑ agriculture	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.41	1,11	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-	
			direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.22		1,12	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-
		domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.62	1,5	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.21	1	
			abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹		-	∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.10	5
							∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-	
							Ammonia emissions			
						domestic	g kg ⁻¹	0.33	1,5	
						abroad	g kg ⁻¹	-		
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	3.62	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.13	5,9,16		
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	1.31	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9		
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	1.81	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.20	5,9,14,16		
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14		
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.10	9,16		
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	0.75	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9		
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	1.38	9						
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	0.30		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.53			
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	5.74		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.34			
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	0.87							
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	5.12							

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 18 LCI and LCIA data of vegetal oils/fats

		Input			Output			
				Reference				Reference
Agricultural production	Land use				Greenhouse gases emissions			
	arable (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	1.55	1,5	direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.08	16
	arable (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	2.58	1,5,18	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	1.07	3,9
					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	0.17	3,9
	Water use (blue)				N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.01	3,9
	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	0.22	1,5	land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.43	16
	abroad	l kg ⁻¹	3.38	1,5,10	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	0.43	3,9
					CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-	
	Phosphorous use				N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-	
	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	3.88	1,5	agriculture (AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.82	16
	abroad	g kg ⁻¹	5.85	1,5	CO2 (upstream processes*)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.13	1,9,11
	Primary energy use				CO2 (direct**)	kg kg ⁻¹	0.22	1,9
	∑ agriculture	MJ kg ⁻¹	6.73		CH4	g kg ⁻¹	0.32	1,9
	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.52	1,11	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	1.57	1,9
	direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.21	1,12	∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.43	5
	domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.02	1,5	∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.90	5
abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.71	1,5					
				Ammonia emissions				
				domestic	g kg ⁻¹	2.11	1,5	
				abroad	g kg ⁻¹	1.23	1,5	
Processing	Water (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	7.68	5,15	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.37	5,9,16
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.73	5,9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9
Trade, transport	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	3.27	5,9,14	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.26	5,9,14,16
					Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	5,9,14
Packaging	Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.46	9,16
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	4.41	9	Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	0.00	9
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	5.17	9				
Total (cradle-to-store)	Land use	m ² /kg	4.14		Greenhouse gases emissions	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	3.43	
	Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	15.69		Ammonia emissions	g kg ⁻¹	3.34	
	Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	9.73					
	Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	19.91					

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

Tab. 19 LCI and LCIA data of sugar

		Input		Reference	Output				Reference		
Agricultural production	Land use	arable (domestic)	m ² kg ⁻¹	1.14	1,5	Greenhouse gases emissions					
		arable (abroad)	m ² kg ⁻¹	-		direct land use change (dLUC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-			
	Water use (blue)	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	6.11	1,5	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-			
		abroad	l kg ⁻¹	-		CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-			
	Phosphorous use	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	3.58	1,5	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	-			
		abroad	g kg ⁻¹	-		land use (LU)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-			
	Primary energy use	∑ agriculture	upstream processes*	MJ kg ⁻¹	1.81	1,11	CO2	kg kg ⁻¹	-		
			direct**	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.75		1,12	CH4	g kg ⁻¹	-	
		domestic	MJ kg ⁻¹	2.56	1,5	N2O	g kg ⁻¹	0.84		1	
			MJ kg ⁻¹	-		∑ domestic (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.42		5	
		abroad	MJ kg ⁻¹	-		∑ abroad (dLUC+LU+AC)	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	-			
			MJ kg ⁻¹	-		Ammonia emissions					
	Processing	Water (blue)	domestic	l kg ⁻¹	1.12	5,15	domestic	g kg ⁻¹	1.51		1,5
			abroad	l kg ⁻¹	-		abroad	g kg ⁻¹	-		
Primary energy use		MJ kg ⁻¹	11.13	5,9	Greenhouse gases emissions						
		MJ kg ⁻¹	0.23		5,9,14	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.99		5,9,16		
Trade, transport		Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	0.23	5,9,14	Ammonia emissions					
			MJ kg ⁻¹	0.02	5,9,14,16	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.02		5,9,14,16		
Packaging		Land use	m ² kg ⁻¹	0.01	9	Ammonia emissions					
			Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	2.24	9	CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	0.46		9,16	
			Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	4.68	9	g kg ⁻¹	0.00		9	
Total (cradle-to-store)		Land use	m ² /kg	1.15		Greenhouse gases emissions					
			Water use (blue)	l kg ⁻¹	9.47		CO2e kg kg ⁻¹	1.90			
			Phosphorous use	g kg ⁻¹	3.58		Ammonia emissions				
			Primary energy use	MJ kg ⁻¹	18.60		g kg ⁻¹	1.52			

* upstream processes include: fertilizer and pesticide production, construction and use of machinery and buildings

** direct energy use on farm (fuels, electricity)

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